

LIST OF CONTENT

■ Introduction.....	7
I Civil settlement near Roman military bases. An overview of the research problems	9
■ 1. Military territories and the problem of so-called <i>Leugengrenze</i>	10
■ 2. Some other questions concerning legionary territory	13
■ 3. The terms <i>canabae</i> and <i>vicus</i> , their legal status, and settlement duality.....	14
■ 4. Municipalisation	16
■ 5. The form and function of the <i>canabae</i>	17
II The Lower Danubian lands before the Roman conquest	19
■ 1. Geography	20
■ 2. The tribes and settlements	21
2.1. Moesi and La Tène culture	22
2.2. Getae, Dacians and Thracians.....	23
III The conquest of Lower Danubian lands	27
IV The case of Novae in Lower Moesia	31
■ 1. The landscape and environment in the past	32
1.1. The geostrategic location of Novae	32
1.2. The shape of the terrain in the past	32
1.3. The local climate conditions	34
1.4. Flora	35
1.5. Fauna.....	35
1.6. Concluding remarks	36
■ 2. The earliest traces of human presence and pre-Roman settlement	36
■ 3. The camp and the name of Novae.....	38
3.1. The camp.....	38
3.2. The name of Novae	41
■ 4. <i>Canabae legionis</i>	41
4.1. The location, size and the limits of the settlement.....	41
4.2. The 1 st -century <i>canabae</i> and its development in the 2 nd and 3 rd centuries AD.....	43
4.3. The road and street network.....	45
4.4. The slipways near the Danube	50
4.5. Aqueducts and wells	50
4.6. Residential buildings and common dwellings.....	54
4.7. The Mithraeum	57
4.8. Other select cults in the <i>canabae</i>	61
4.9. Crafts and agriculture.....	69
4.10. The customs station	73
4.11. The burial grounds	73
4.12. The problem of the amphitheatre's localisation	76
■ 5. The <i>vicus</i> at Ostrite Mogili	77
5.1. Necropolis of the <i>vicus</i>	79
■ 6. The sanctuary of Dionysus or Liber Pater	80
■ 7. Other settlements.....	81
7.1. The discoveries in the centre of Svištov	82
7.2. Traces of settlement near Carevec.....	83
7.3. The farmhouse near Vardim	84

7.4. Area F (Kálna češma)	84
7.5. Area E (Čehlarski geran)	85

V Other civil settlements near Lower Moesian legionary bases 93

■ 1. Oescus	94
1.1. Location and environment	94
1.2. State of research	94
1.3. The name of Oescus and the issue of pre-Roman settlement	95
1.4. The military base	95
1.5. The <i>canabae</i>	96
1.6. The colony's extramural buildings	97
1.7. Aqueducts	97
1.8. Harbour	97
1.9. Roads	97
1.10. Other sites in the vicinity	97
1.11. Burial grounds	98
■ 2. Durostorum	98
2.1. Location and environment	98
2.2. State of research	98
2.3. The name 'Durostorum' and the issue of pre-Roman settlement ...	98
2.4. The earliest military base	99
2.5. The military base of the Eleventh Claudian Legion	99
2.6. The <i>canabae</i>	100
2.7. The <i>vicus</i> at Ostrov	102
2.8. Raw materials and places of manufacturing	104
2.9. Roads	104
2.10. Aqueducts	104
■ 3. Troesmis	104
3.1. Location and environment	104
3.2. State of research	102
3.3. The name 'Troesmis' and the issue of pre-Roman settlement	106
3.4. The earliest military base	106
3.5. The military base of the Fifth Macedonian Legion	106
3.6. The <i>canabae</i>	106
3.7. Roads	106
3.8. Aqueducts	106
3.9. Harbour	106
3.10. Burial grounds	106
3.11. The second extramural settlement	108
3.12. Raw materials and evidence of manufacturing	108

VI Inside or outside the military base? The organization and role of extramural space 109

1.1. The organization of the extramural space and its delimitation	110
1.2. Street network and traffic	114
1.3. Workshops and <i>tabernae</i>	115
1.4. Granaries	116
1.5. Mansions and residences for special guests	116
1.6. Open spaces	116
1.7. Amphitheatres	117
1.8. Religious facilities	117
1.9. Harbours	118
1.10. Baths and provision of water	119

VII The inhabitants of Lower Moesian extramural settlements.	
Regional diversity or social unification?	121
1.1. The inhabitants of the 1 st -century <i>canabae</i> at Oescus (Tab. 5–7)	124
1.2. The inhabitants of Novae (Tab. 8–10)	127
1.3. The inhabitants of Durostorum (Tab. 11–13)	138
1.4. The inhabitants of Troesmis (Tab. 14–16)	143
1.5. The 1 st -century Lower Moesian <i>canabae</i>	149
1.6. Mobility after Trajan's Dacian Wars and the emergence of elites	150
1.7. Changes at the turn of the 2 nd and 3 rd centuries	153
1.8. Unification or diversity? The ethnic and social composition of <i>canabae</i> residents	154
VIII The problem of military management, civilian administration and the municipal status of Lower Moesian frontier towns	155
1.1. Oescus	156
1.2. Troesmis	156
1.3. Durostorum	158
1.4. Novae	159
Conclusions	165
Appendix 1	170
Ancient authors	171
Abbreviations	172
Literature	175
List of figures	197
List of tables	198
List of charts	199